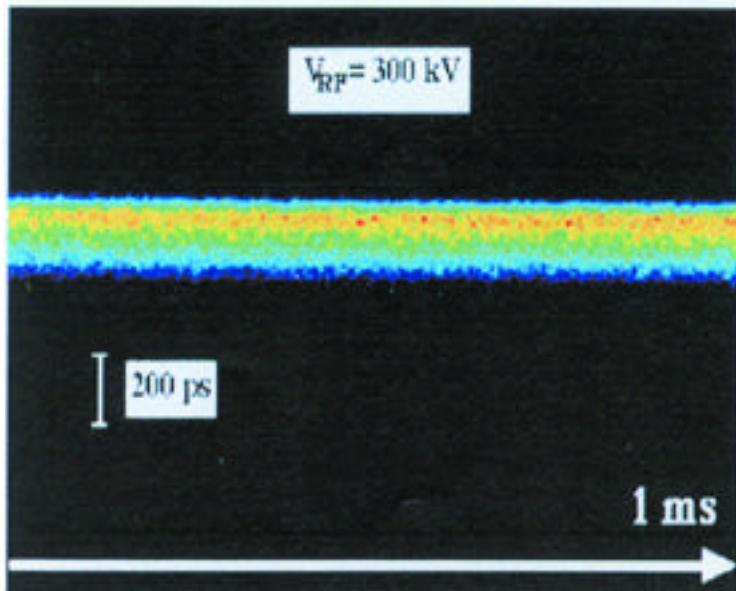
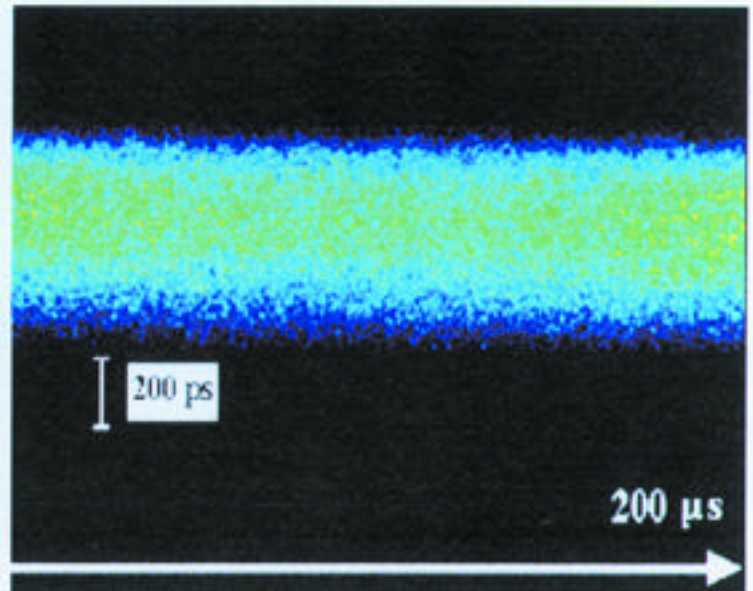


BUNCH SHORTENING WITH A 500 MHz CAVITY



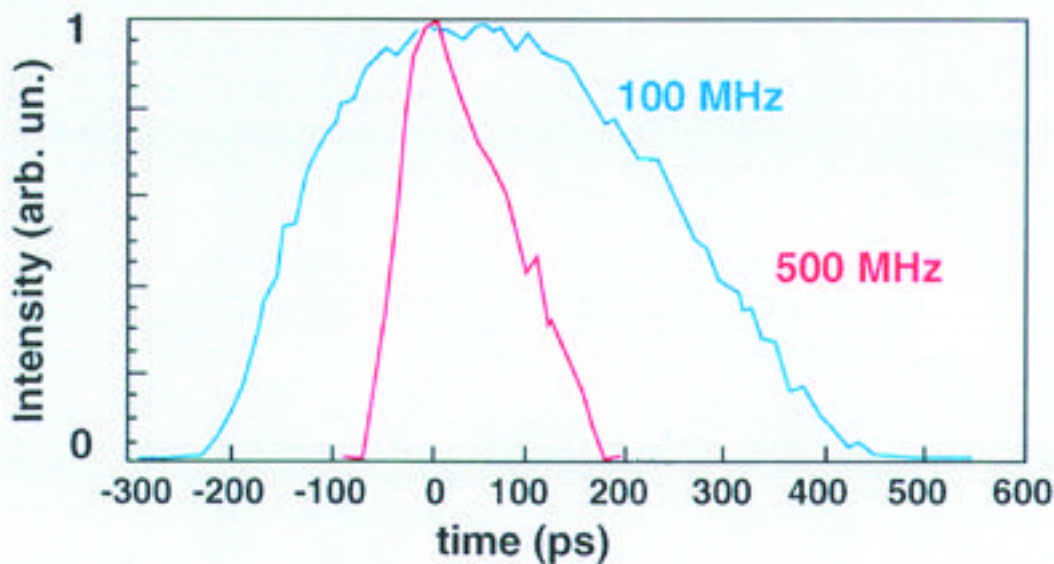
WITH



WITHOUT

$$\sigma_{500} = \frac{\sigma_{100}}{\sqrt{1 + 5V_{500}/V_{100}}}$$

ASYMMETRY

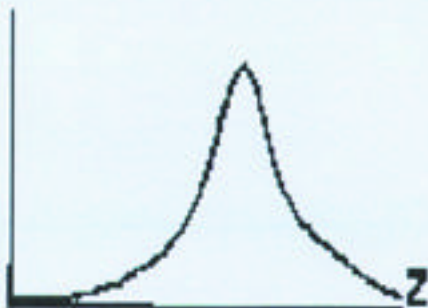
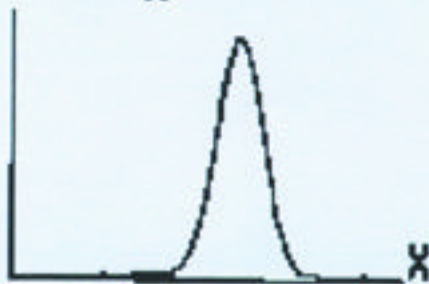


VERTICAL EXCITATION

- Can be damped by an increase of the chromaticity
- Reduction of the vertical size induced by the FEL

FEL OFF

$$\sigma_x = 400 \mu\text{m}$$

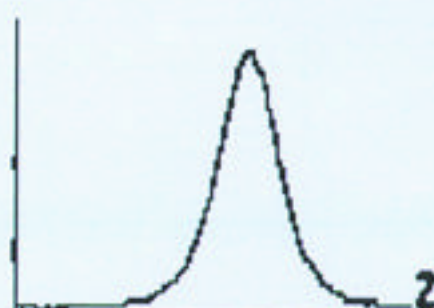
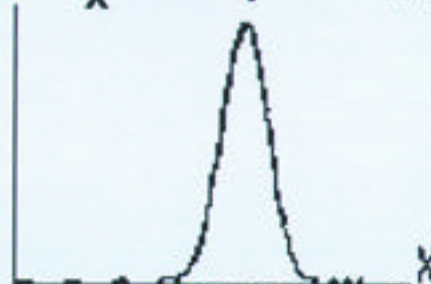


$$\sigma_z = 290 \mu\text{m}$$



FEL ON

$$\sigma_x = 400 \mu\text{m} \quad I = 31 \text{ mA}$$

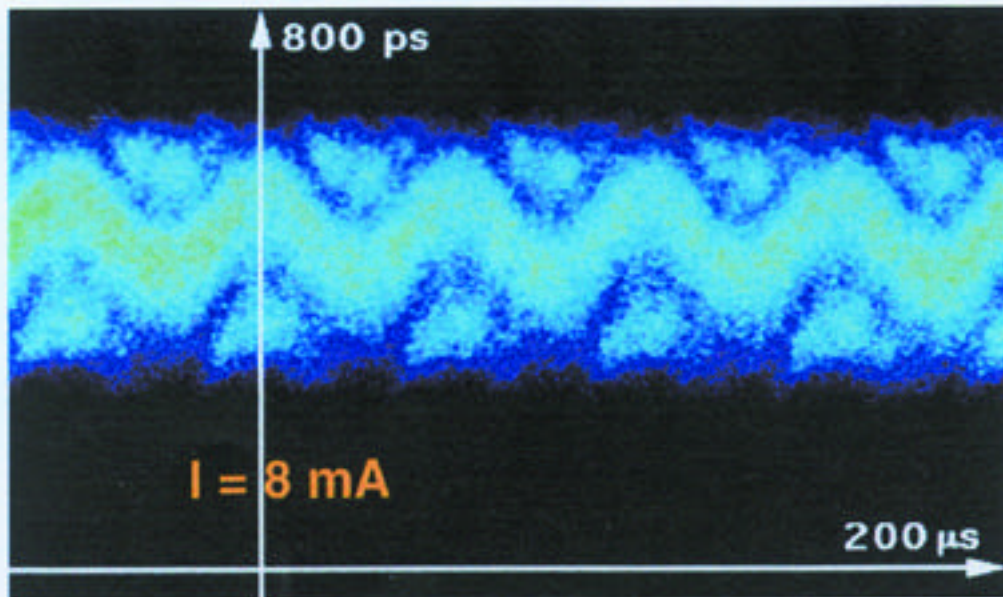


$$\sigma_z = 270 \mu\text{m}$$

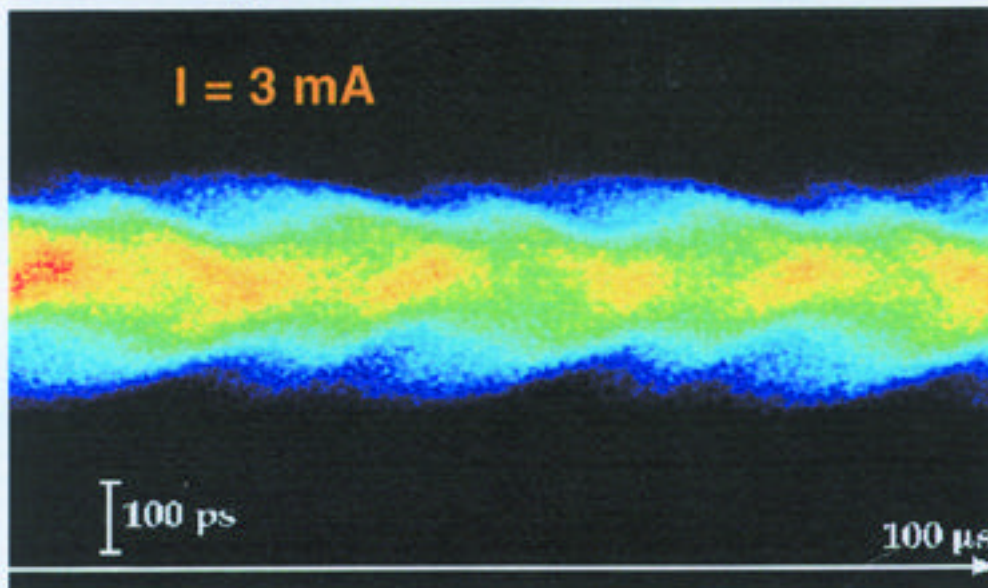


- Model of head-tail instability (G. Dattoli)

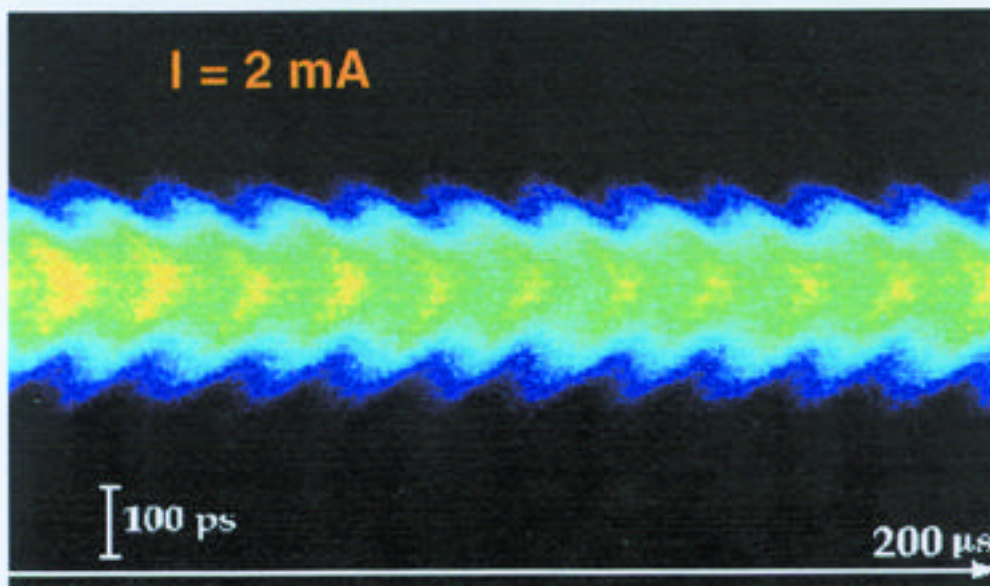
PERMANENT EXCITATIONS AT LOW CURRENT



dipolar oscill.
"jacquard mode"



dipolar oscill.
of one part
of the e bunch



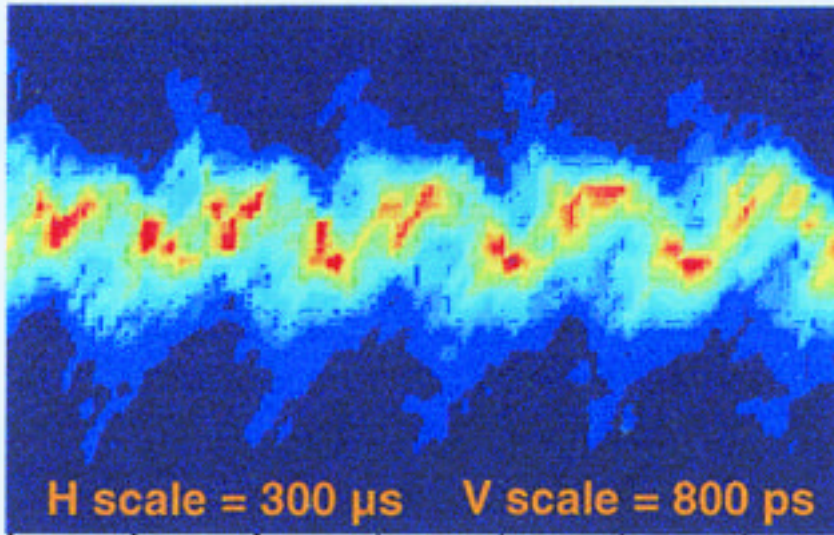
oscill. at 54 kHz
44% of
modulation

SIMULATIONS

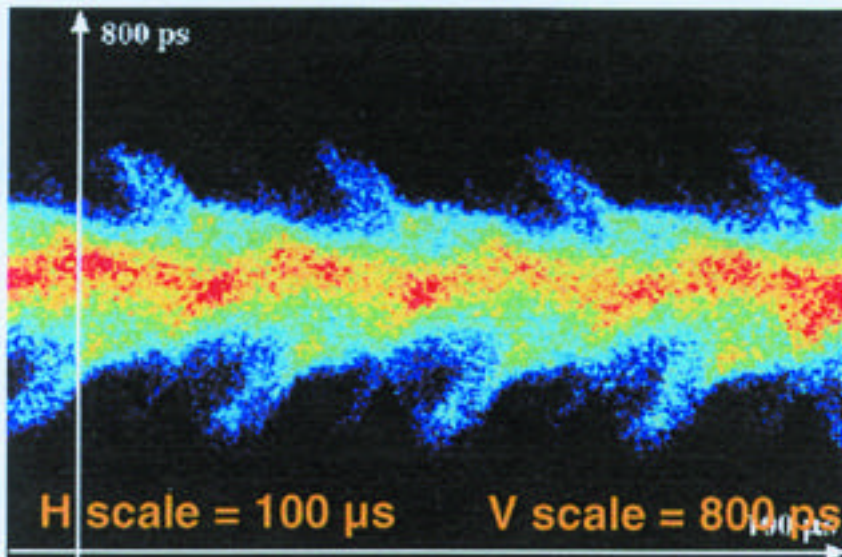
$$\tau_{n+1} = -\alpha T_o \varepsilon_n$$

$$\varepsilon_{n+1} = a \sin(\omega_{rf} \tau_{n+1} + \phi_1) + b \sin(5\omega_{rf} \tau_{n+1} + \phi_5)$$

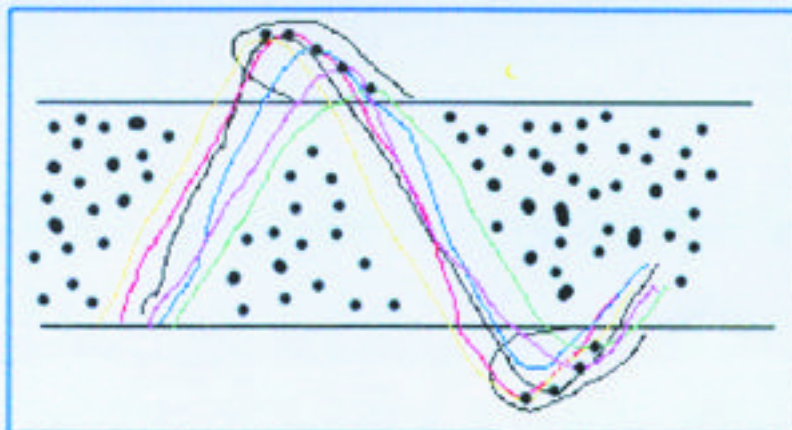
$$- U_{rad} - 2T_o \varepsilon_n / \tau_s + \delta u_{ran} + \text{reac}(\tau_n) + c\sqrt{I} \sin(\omega_{las} + \phi_1)$$



"fish bone instability"
simulation :
RC model of Z

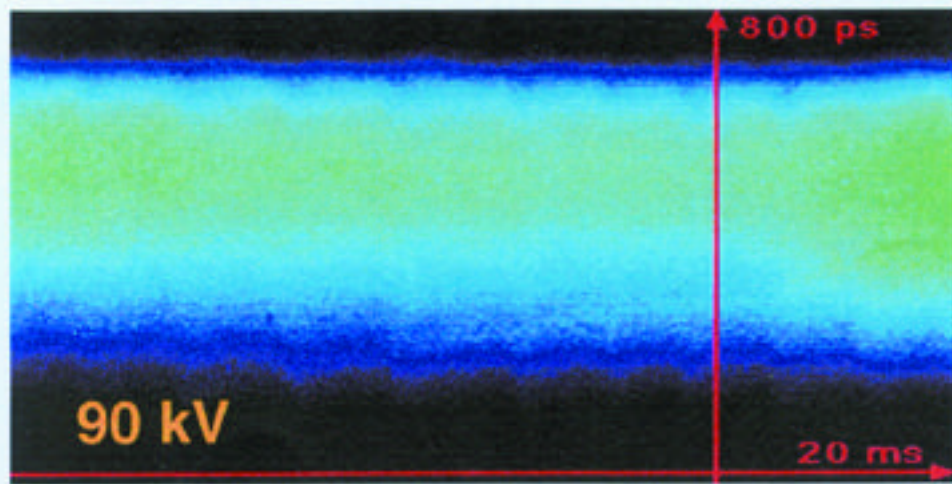


"fish bone instability"
measurement



interpretation

SAW TOOTH INSTABILITY



$t_{\text{rise}} = 0.4 \text{ ms}$

$t_{\text{fall}} = 21 \text{ ms}$

freq. = 100-300 Hz

