

# Recent and Future Developments at the Soft X-ray Spectroscopy Beamline ID32

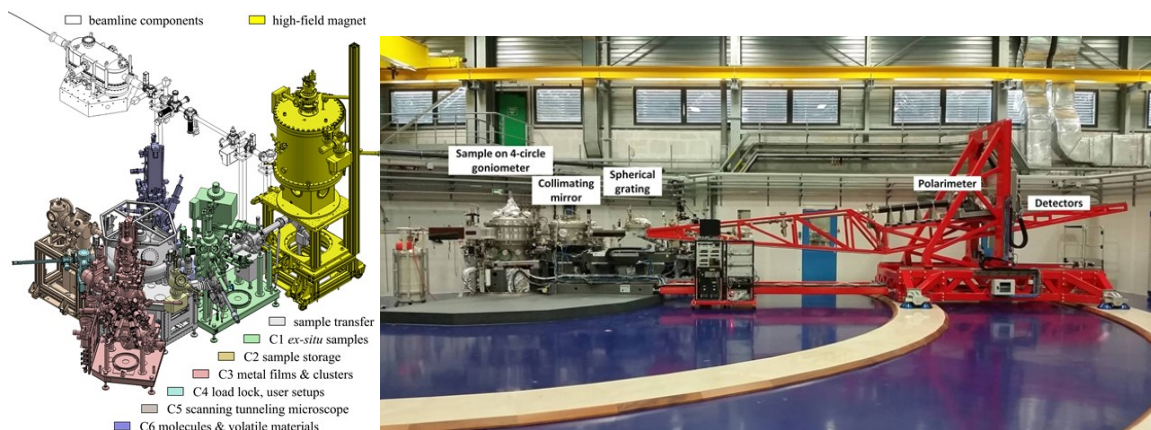
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ID32 was a phase 1 upgrade beamline with a scientific focus on magnetism and electronic structure using soft X-ray spectroscopy [1]. It started operation at the end of 2014 on the XMCD (X-ray magnetic circular dichroism) branch and on the RIXS (resonant inelastic X-ray scattering) branch in mid-2015.

The XMCD branch offers sophisticated sample preparation facilities attached to a UHV 9T superconducting fast sweeping (up to 8T/minute) magnet [2]. There is also a 4T perpendicular field, which allows XMLD (X-ray magnetic linear dichroism) experiments to be carried out - figure 1a.

The RIXS branch has very high energy resolution ( $\sim 30\text{meV}$  at 930 eV), a 4-circle goniometer and a continuously variable scattering arm (50-150 degrees) under UHV vacuum - figure 1b. There is also the possibility of measuring the polarisation of the scattered X-rays [2].



**Figure 1:** a. The left hand panel shows the XMCD experimental area with the 9T magnet.  
b. The Right hand panel shows the RIXS end-station and scattering arm.

Recent results illustrating some of the new capabilities of the beamline will be presented. In addition, the improvements planned during the EBS shutdown will be described.

## References

- [1] - N. B. Brookes et al. NIM A **903**, 175 (2018).
- [2] - K. Kummer et al. J. Synch. Rad. **23**, 464 (2016).